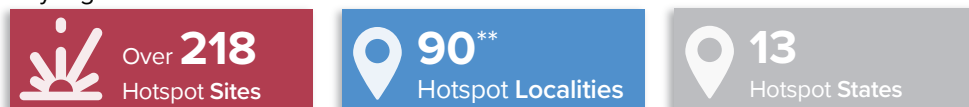


Protection Hotspots in Sudan

as of 31 October 2025

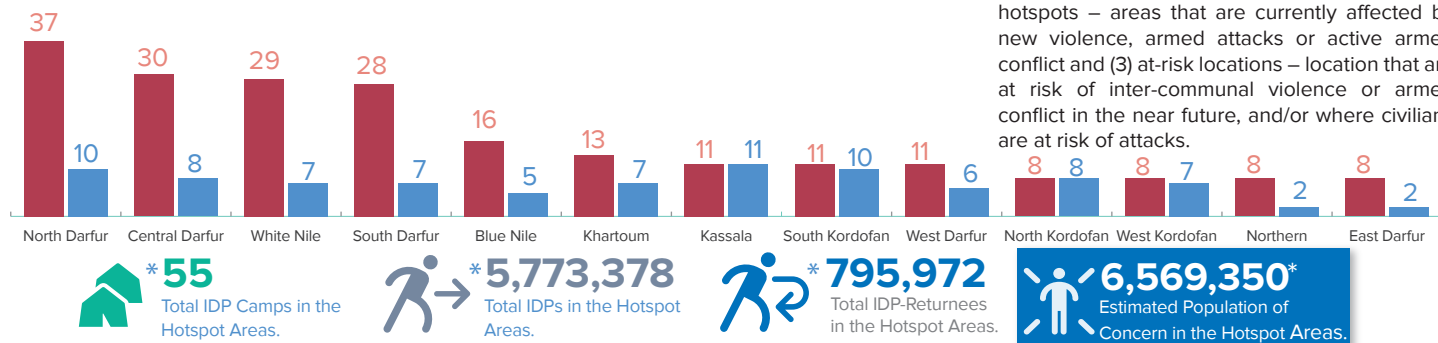
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Key Figures

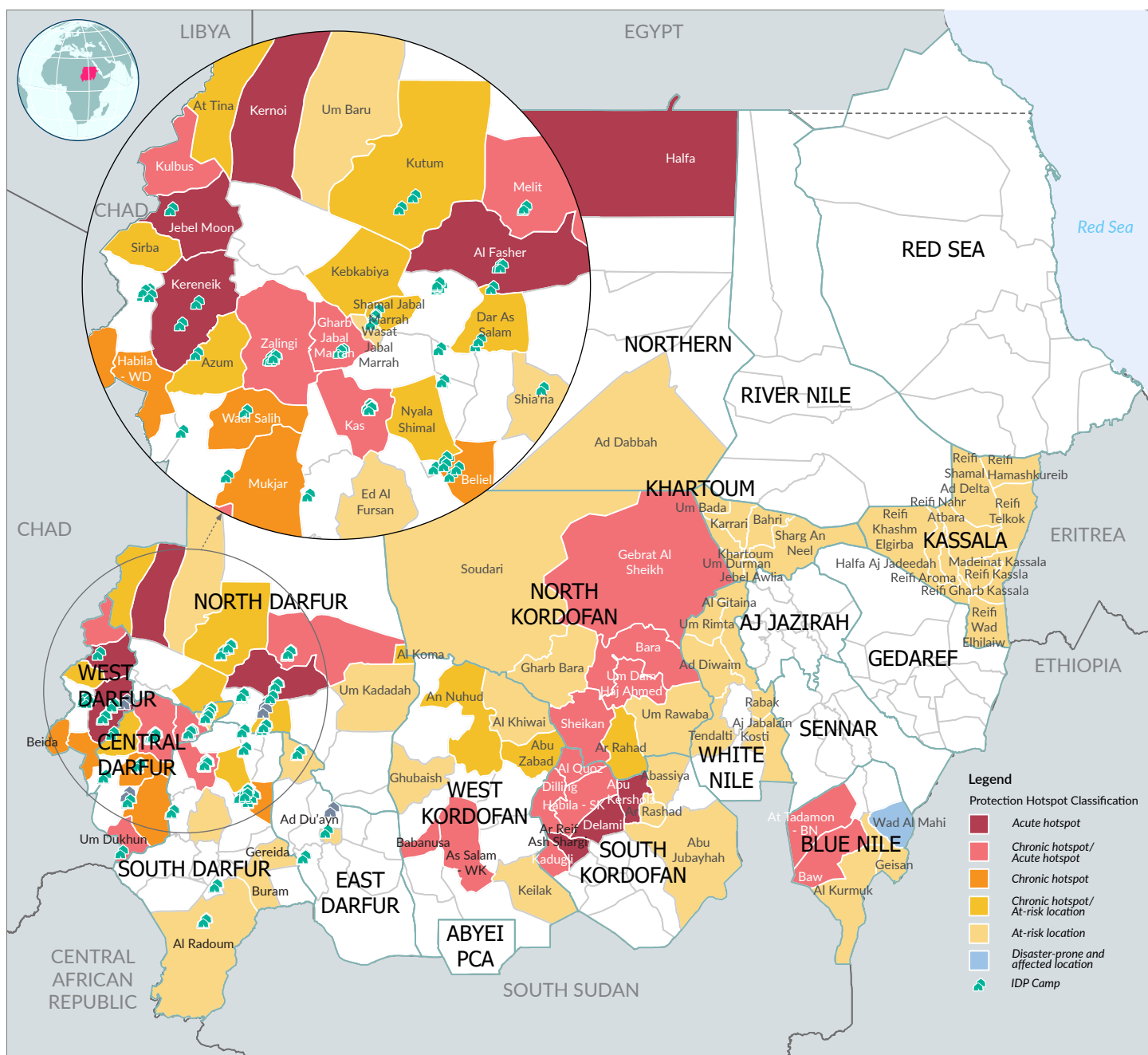


The Protection Cluster hotspot mapping identifies conflict and at-risk areas to provide early warning and inform preventative and response action. The mapping distinguishes between (1) chronic conflict hotspots – areas that are affected by prolonged, protracted and/or repeated inter-communal violence, armed attacks and low intensity conflict (2) acute conflict hotspots – areas that are currently affected by new violence, armed attacks or active armed conflict and (3) at-risk locations – location that are at risk of inter-communal violence or armed conflict in the near future, and/or where civilians are at risk of attacks.

Number of Hotspots Sites and Localities per State



* IOM DTM, Sudan - Countrywide Mobility Update 22 (Bi-Weekly), September 2025. The October update includes figures on returnees as published by the DTM.



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Locality	Hotspot areas	Approximate number of civilians at risk in the Hotspot areas	Hotspot category
Al Kurmuk	Yabous and Shaleih	152,728 (from authorities as at 2016 and cover entire locality - village population not available)	At-risk location
Al Kurmuk	Dindro	152,728 (from authorities as at 2016 and cover entire locality - village population not available)	At-risk location
At Tadamon - BN	Gulli	The estimated number of population before the displacement was 350,000 including host community, refugees, IDPs, and returnees. Most of IDPs from Gulli have not yet returned to area of origin due to poor services and security concerns	Chronic hotspot/ Acute hotspot
At Tadamon - BN	Bout	The estimated number of population before the displacement was 500,000 including host community, refugees, IDPs, and returnees.	Chronic hotspot/ At-risk location
At Tadamon - BN	Ruru	The estimated number of population before the displacement was 200,000 including host community, refugees, IDPs, and returnees. Still many IDPs from Ruru remain in Damazine and Baw locality due to poor services in Ruru	Chronic hotspot/ At-risk location
Baw	Aulu and Rour	The estimated number of the population before the displacement was 251,127, including the host community, refugees, IDPs, and returnees.	Chronic hotspot/ Acute hotspot
Baw	Malkun. Baldogow, Makagaa,	The estimated number of the population before the displacement was 251,127, including the host community, refugees, IDPs, and returnees.	At-risk location
Baw	Wad-abuk	The estimated number of the population before the displacement was 251,127, including the host community, refugees, IDPs, and returnees.	At-risk location
Geisan	Al Kheir	121,388 (from authorities as at 2016 and cover entire locality - village population not available)	At-risk location
Wad Al Mahi	Sivaw- Jazeera and Jabal El Nour and Ameri	The estimated number of affected population was 7,340 individuals .	Disaster-prone and affected location
Azum	Um Shalaya, Momo, Marra and Rongatass	50,000 individuals	Chronic Hotspot/ At-risk location
Gharb Jabal Marrah	Nertiti, Guildo,Fokeo Deko,Khour Ramala,Gorni,Saga cluster (Naga, Deir)	Not available	Chronic Hotspot/ Acute Hotspot
Mukjar	Wastani,Amir Jaded,Dambar,	Not available	Chronic hotspot
Shamal Jabal Marrah	Rokero, Fanga, Sabanga, Daya Burgo, Mohammedin, Sartoni, Neskam	11,200 individuals	Chronic Hotspot/ At-risk location
Um Dukhun	Abujaradil (bordering with Um Dafoug SD/CAR); Kabar.	180,000 individuals	Chronic Hotspot/ Acute Hotspot
Wadi Salih	Wadi Salih, Um Khur, Delag,	Not available	Chronic hotspot
Wasat Jabal Marrah	Golo, Yara,	Not available	At-risk location
Zalingi	Zalingei town,	Not available	Chronic hotspot/ Acute hotspot
Ad Du'ayn	Ed Daein town	The estimated population for Ed Daein locality is 377,000 (from the locality executive director and partners' reports)	At-risk location
Shia'ria	Khazan Jadeed, Abu Dungal, Senat, Um Segrmoon villages surrounding Sha'aria	Estimated population of 350,000 (from She ha'aria locality executive director)	At-risk location
Halfa Aj Jadeedah	Halfa AjJeedah	300000 individuals	At-risk location
Madeinat Kassala	Madeinat Kassala	420000 individuals	At-risk location
Reifi Aroma	Reifi Aroma	80,000 individuals	At-risk location
Reifi Gharb Kassala	Reifi Gharb Kassala	200,000 individuals	At-risk location
Reifi Hamashkureib	Reifi Hamashkureib	80,000 individuals	At-risk location
Reifi Kassla	Reifi Kassla	80,000 individuals	At-risk location
Reifi Khashm Elgirba	Reifi Khashm Elgirba	156,000 individuals	At-risk location
Reifi Nahr Atbara	Reifi Nahr Atbara	220,000 individuals	At-risk location
Reifi Shamal Ad Delta	Reifi Shamal Ad Delta	60,000 individuals	At-risk location
Reifi Telkok	Reifi Telkok	60,000 individuals	At-risk location
Reifi Wad Elhilaiw	Reifi Wad Elhaiw	120,000 individuals	At-risk location
Bahri	Bahri	Not available	At-risk location
Jebel Awlia	Jebel Awlia	Not available	At-risk location
Karrari	All Karrari locality	Not available	At-risk location
Khartoum	Amart, Riyadh, the empty houses	Not available	At-risk location
Sharg An Neel	Sharq El Nile	Not available	At-risk location
Um Bada	The western part	Not available	At-risk location
Um Durman	Um Durman	Not available	At-risk location
Al Fasher	El Fasher town	7,000 individuals	Acute hotspot
Al Fasher	El Fasher rural areas (Korma, Birka, Jonjonat, Jokhi,Donki Shata, Tirkanaya)	700,000 individuals	Acute hotspot
Al Koma	Al Koma town	Not available	Chronic hotspot/ At-risk location
At Tina	Tina town	Not available	Chronic hotspot/ At-risk location

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Locality	Hotspot areas	Approximate number of civilians at risk in the Hotspot areas	Hotspot category
Dar As Salam	Shangil Tobaya	Not available	Chronic hotspot/ At-risk location
Dar As Salam	Dar Al Salam town and surrounds	Not available	Chronic hotspot/ At-risk location
Kebkabiya	Kebkabiya town	270,000 individuals	Chronic hotspot/ At-risk location
Kernoi	Kernoi town, Abugamra and its surroundings	Not available	Acute hotspot
Kutum	Anka, Ori, Bir Mazza and surrounds	Not available	Chronic hotspot/ At-risk location
Melit	Melit town	Not available	Chronic hotspot/ Acute hotspot
Um Baru	Various locations	Not available	At-risk location
Um Kadadah	Um Kadada town, Zarafa, Buroush & Jabal Hela	Approx. 8,000 individuals	At-risk location
Ar Rahad	Ar Rahad	Unknown	Chronic hotspot/ At-risk location
Bara	Bara	Unknown	Chronic hotspot/ Acute hotspot
Gebrat Al Sheikh	Gebrat Al Sheikh	Unknown	Chronic hotspot/ Acute hotspot
Gharb Bara	Gharb Bara	Unknown	At-risk location
Sheikan	El Obeid	Unknown	Chronic hotspot/ Acute hotspot
Soudari	Soudari	Unknown	At-risk location
Um Dam Haj Ahmed	Um Dam Haj Ahmed	Unknown	Chronic hotspot/ Acute hotspot
Um Rawaba	Um Rawab	Unknown	At-risk location
Ad Dabbah	Ad Dabbah locality as whole	About 100,000 (48,000 IDPs+52,000 HC). This is a fluid population, the IDPs are arriving daily (source local authorities)	At-risk location
Halfa	The Traingle Area & its immediate surroundings. The Triangle is the meeting joint between Sudan, Egypt and Libya	Unknown: Before it was taken over by the RSF in June 2025 there was more than 15,000 individuals. Majority of them fled either to Dongola or crossed the border into Egypt.	Acute hotspot
Al Radoum	Wad Gagam Admin Unit	25,000 individuals	At-risk location
Beliel	Beleil town, Hijer Tonyo, Kalma IDP camp	251,696 individuals	Chronic hotspot
Buram	Buram town and the surrounding areas	42,014 individuals	At-risk location
Ed Al Fursan	Ed Elfursan town, Kubbum, and surrounding areas	101,559 individuals	At-risk location
Gereida	IDPs in Gereida town, Toweil, Dagama, Dikka,	30,000 individuals	At-risk location
Kas	Kass town and the surrounding areas.	2,500,000 individuals	Chronic hotspot/ Acute hotspot
Nyala Shimal	Nyala Shimal, Otash and Direig IDP camp	700,000 individuals	Chronic hotspot/ At-risk location
Abassiya	Abassiya	Unknown	At-risk location
Abu Jubayhah	Abu Jubayhah	Unknown	At-risk location
Abu Kershola	Abu Kershola	Unknown	Acute hotspot
Al Quoz	El Hammadi	Unknown	Chronic hotspot/ Acute hotspot
Al Quoz	Ad Debaibat	Unknown	Chronic hotspot/ Acute hotspot
Ar Rashad	Rashad	Unknown	At-risk location
Ar Reif Ash Shargi	Ar Reif Ash Shargi	Unknown	Acute hotspot
Delami	Delami	Unknown	Acute hotspot
Dilling	Dilling	Unknown	Chronic hotspot/ Acute hotspot
Habila - SK	Habila - SK	Unknown	Chronic Hotspot/ Acute Hotspot
Kadugli	Kadugli	Unknown	Chronic hotspot/ Acute hotspot
Beida	Arara	Information not available	Chronic hotspot
Habila - WD	Habila Town	Information not available	Chronic hotspot
Jebel Moon	Manjoura	Information not available	Acute hotspot
Jebel Moon	Sileia, Kishkish	Information not available	Chronic hotspot/ At-risk location
Kereneik	Sisi	Information not available	Chronic hotspot
Kereneik	Um Tajok	Information not available	Acute hotspot
Kulbus	Jirjira	Information not available	Chronic hotspot/ Acute hotspot
Kulbus	Kulbus town	Information not available	At-risk location
Kulbus	Wadi Bardi	Information not available	Chronic hotspot/ Acute hotspot
Sirba	Sirba Town	Information not available	Chronic hotspot/ At-risk location
Abu Zabad	Abu Zabad	Approximate number of IDPs for 1,053 families (source: DTM)	Chronic hotspot/ At-risk location
Al Khiwai	Al Khiwai	Unknown	At-risk location
An Nuhud	En Nuhud	Unknown	Chronic hotspot/ At-risk location
As Salam - WK	El Fula	Unknown	Chronic hotspot/ Acute hotspot
Babanusa	Babanusa	Unknown	Chronic hotspot/ Acute hotspot
Ghubaish	Ghubaish	Unknown	At-risk location
Keilak	Keilak	Unknown	At-risk location
Keilak	Kharasana	Unknown	At-risk location
Ad Diwaim	Villages surrounding Shabasha, Alhalba, Arashkool, villages adjacent to Umrimta locality.	Estimated population of 492,873 individuals	At-risk location
Aj Jabalain	Abudloaa, Altboon, Kilo 4, Wad Alblaa, AlTogaba east, Alhdeeb, Texboon, Alganna, Dabat-Bosin and Algnaa.	Estimated population of 295,720 individuals	At-risk location
Al Gitaina	Western Wad Alzaki, Alsheikh Aslsdeeg, and villages surrounding AlGitana	Estimated population of 408,678 individuals	At-risk location
Kosti	Kosti Town	Estimated population of 427,954 individuals	At-risk location
Rabak	Rabak Town	Estimated Population of 399,481 individuals	At-risk location
Tendalti	Tendalti Town	Estimated population of 237,572 individuals	At-risk location
Um Rimta	All the locality	Estimated population of 198,217 individuals	At-risk location