

NDUPT3RAM 2

Sabsawi bayan əmye fasaltə PAFye bayannan nɛə kulashibe dəga bayan tənə

PAFye bayannan nɛ kulashibe dɛga bayan tɛna

Nduptɛram adu, sabsawi bayanye kuru hawarraga: PAF ye Kulashin nɛ Bayan tɛna dɛ, futudo cida PAFye dɛga faida tɛminye bayanna sɛdɛna, musaman maro nasha sabsawi bayanye fasaltɛ. sabsawi bayanye dɛ ma'anana zɛdɛ, bayanna jireye sabta, misallo awo isabtinma, awo ngal tɛyima, au awo lawar tɛnana "Hawardɛ, jiri kula awodo kula dɛn mana tiyinma (PIM Common Terminology, 2018).

Wasɛla PAFye diyau wosoro, ndubtɛramdɛ, koro uwuga gozɛ cidawono (Kurtu A2.1).

Kurtu A2.1 Korodo wasɛla PAFye wosoro tuworinmar



Ayiso faidaga?



Koro muhimmima ndason tuworin?



Ayiso kulastayin?



Ayiro dajiye?



Ayin nasha cidaye gade kuru cidaramso sadiya ngɛlawo?

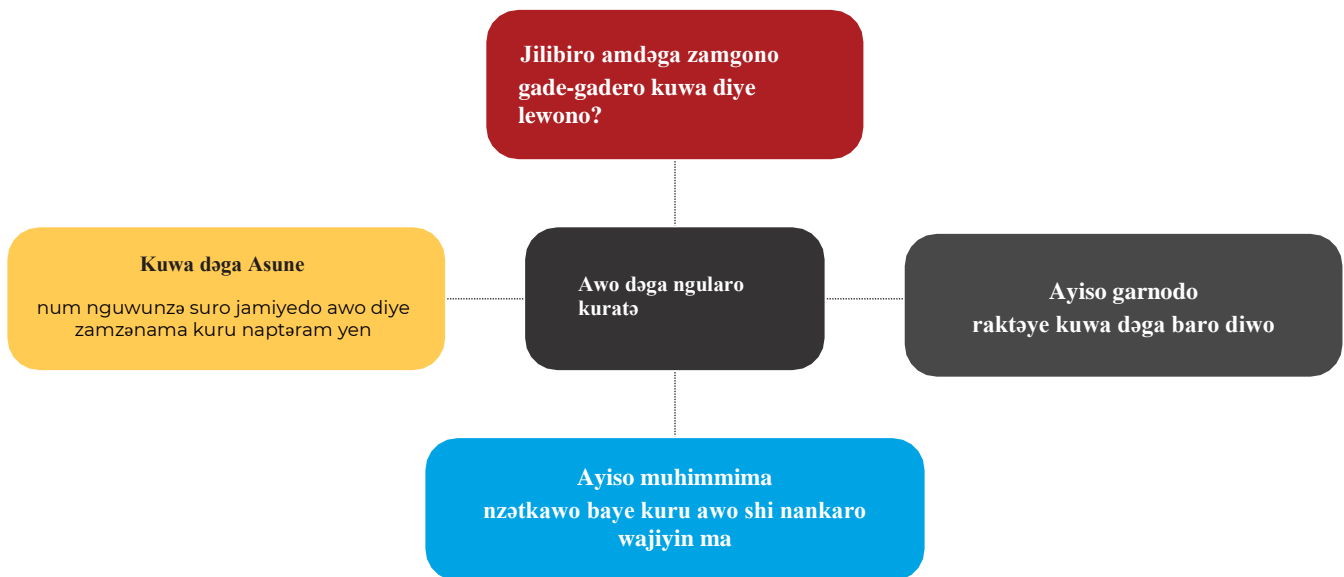
Kɛrtɛga Diyawu PAFye

- Awoga surodɛn daganama
- KUWAWA KɛMAARO KɛLA JUMLA JAMABEN
- FUTU KUWADɛYE ADADU JAMAYE LEZANA
- **Raktɛw a kuwawa nzɛtkawobe caman mbejiro katap gotɛgɛye**

Na do bditiye shawariro tɛnana du shima, nzɛrifo ba fal asutu, daji kɛla dɛro gartɛ letɛ Sabsawi bayanne muhimmima kuru hawarradɛ bayan kula futu nado kurmaro kuwadɛ mbejima, jumla amye zamzɛnana, kuwa dɛ nankaro awodo wazɛnana, kuru raktu mbejima kuwa dɛga baro diwoye. Surodɛlan wane kuwaba nguwo mbeji, sandiya muhimmiro gonimiya ngɛla, kulashidɛ ngɛlaro gotɛna letiyinro waljiya nankaro

Shi wusɛla PAFye du futu bayanna dɛga fasaltuna dɛga shimo jiyin Saptɛram awoga muhimmima ma surodɛyɛdɛ-a kuru wusɛla diye ikkwalto-a, suro badiyaram diyen kuru ndubtɛram kun tilomiye madɛlan tuwan diyin Kurtu A2.2 madɛ, duluwu bayanna diye kuru hawarra diye gartaye dɛga bayanna sudɛna. Bayanna sɛdɛna kɛla futu bayannɛdɛ-a hawarradɛ-a awo do kun barinro tɛdinma kuru duluwudo waltu wajiyinma yeman, baditɛram nzɛdɛ kuwa dɛga asuta

Kurtu A2.2 Duluwu ma'ana-a bayan dɛ-a hawarra dɛ-a fasaltɛye



korowa kulashibe shawariro taɗanama soɗa duluwa tautawuye-a nazaru taɗanama dero yikko yega, bayanna-a hawarra-a muhimima daga fasalɓamiya ro waljiya Shi “Koro Ndaso Muhimmima Tuworin maɗaye” nasha shimo aɗayedɗe, suro wasala koro tuwo-tuwo ye muhimimmima dɛn tutulin; son yaye, korowa gade sɛnana suro katap kulasiye Ndapturam kun tilomiye 1 maɗan tiwandiyin.

Kurtu A2.3 Misal kala PAF daga faida tiyinye

Kurtu A2.3 misaldo futu PAFye kareyanza cidaye loktu tawu-tawu faida-a muhimma cina.



WASĪLA Awoga surodan daganama

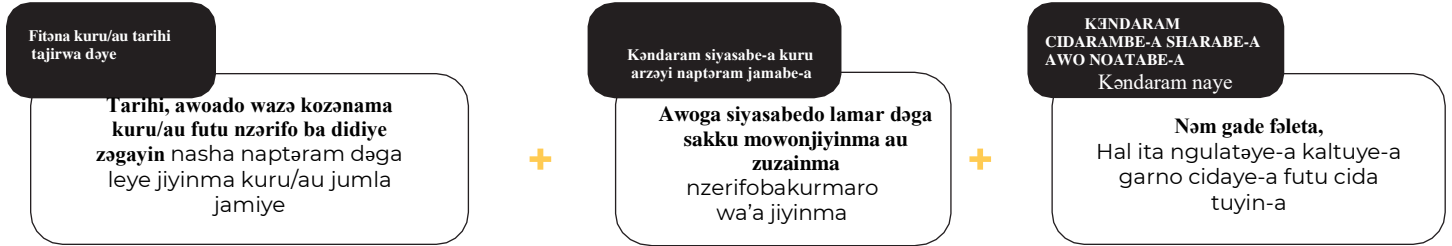


Ayiro shi adā faidagaro wallono?

Nzəriffobaro dawari ngelama diwo nankaro, andiye nzərifoba dāga dalilla-a muhimmiman sodāga asunye kuru kulastadā mburo walzāna.¹

Bayannadā wasēla sunanama dāga tēga kulastadā wajib (Kurtu A2.4). Tangne duluwu kulasheyede dimmi yaye waltā dārijiya dimin duma Sabsawi bayanye-a hawarrado lamar wasēla sunanayema dāga wuzānamadā, kulakulan sha waltu lawartadā mbu, awoado shro naptānama suro kulashi nzərifoye madāga bantā nankaro

Kurtu A2.4 Nazarā: wasēla sunana



Fitāna-a/autarihi tajirwaye



Koro muhimmima ndason tuworin?

Asune kuru kulasne bayanna tarihiye au futu nzerifoba diye waajinye kuru awodo sanadiyanzān kuwa diye sukku jumla jamiye dāro waazānāma, au suro nashanza naptāram yedvn waazānāma Koroga tangartānāma tajirwa diye au tarihi tajirwa diye nankaro, nduptāram kula fasal kulashiye Appendix 1 madāga ruyi

- Abiso bayanna tarihiye fulejiyin kula muamala kate amdo awo dāga sadinma yega am bulayega
- abiso nānga kārmaibe-a muamala numkamye kate amdo nzerifo badāga sawudinma-a jami bulayē-a Tawaba, suwulu kurmaro tādīnma, nānga riyiji dāro sulwu matayē, gartāram num adal diwoyē, awoga gade'a
- Abiso dulwuwa naptā nālāwabāe-a mbārshe-abe ndaso so (gomnatila au fato) jamiwa jumla jamabe-a na'a so-a zauro lezāna wo? Letā adā sodā ngelama la battima?

Kāndaram siyasabe-a kuru arzāyi naptāram jamabe-a

Naptā muamalaye siyasabe au kasuwu ye dāga asune kuru kulane, kuru awoga do nzerifo ba dāga zuwu zāyinma Dāluwuwa do nzerifoba dāga zuziyin, waltu konnu sārāyin, au fulu jiyinma dāro hangal ye Kuru, dāluwa do nām duno au raktādo tajirwaga fuluyema kamye au suro naptāram jamiye dāga lejinma Bayanna sodā raktu nasha naptāramyero wal jiyin, au bayanna lardāyē diye faidanzā mbeji awo nasha fāfaltā naptāram diye asuta yen

- Dāluwuw siyasabe au muamalabe au kasuwuyē mbejia, kuwa dāga ita sārāyin au fulujiyin suro jami yedān?
- Ndaso amdo kuru/au nām fāfaltā nām kārmaiyedo kuwaba dāga zuzāyin au sukku wajiyinma?
- Abiso layyado, dāluwado au layya suro dāro kamye kulanzu yikkoye, koye-a num adal diwoyē-ado jumla jamiye maro mbejima? Misallo, fasal kungāna yezoye kuru fal fuwutu naptāram diye ndusowa suro dāro tākkvnama, kaida'a siyasayē, karapka amyesodo cici jami diyero mbul tiyinma

¹ ICRC Professional Standards (2018:40).

Cidarambe sharabe-a kaidaga-a muamalayega

Kaidaga sharaye, kaidaga cidaye-a halla muamalayedo, raksu kuwaba suwudiyin au waltə zauro sədin maso dāga asune kuru kulasne, Kuru nasha kaida sharaye adāga, kaida cidaye-a hallado kuwa ba dvga fulu jiyinma asune kuru kulasne Notə nāmin mbejiro walzə, kaida sharaye au cidaye amsoga fai jiyinma mbejiyaye, fasal nzə cidaye sodə cida jiyinbaro wal jiyin.

- Kaida'a gomnatiye au gomnatiye gənyima, ada au halla muamalaye ndaso jami dāga lejinma (tajirwama, mum gade gade fəletama au futuwa nzərifoyema)?
- Kaidaga larduye ,mbejiwa nzərifoba dā-a zuziyinma? Kaida-a tādīya ngəlama mbejiwa nzerifoba dāga wane fulu au dabciyinma jiyin ma?
- halla muamalaye au adīnye au adaye au hal nəngaye mbejiwa nzerifoba dāga zuziyinma?



Ayiro dajije?

Kulashi sodə sambisoro gənyi lai fal zəyain yaye, nazaru dāga asutadə kuwa muhimmi ma dāga bana zəgə asutiya, adəma kuwa diye bannanzə kula jami diye, kuru raktunza kuwa dāga baro diwowye (Kurtu A2.2 dāga ruyi). Sapsawi bayanne-a hawarreye tangarrata ma suro wusəla diye banazv fasar jiyin kuru shau kula nzeatkawuba diye banazə baro sudin Futu masala dāga baro tādīnye banazə notiyin Kawu kulashi nazaru diye badiyi tiyində, sabsawi bayannye-a hawarra dāga asutu, shi adə

nyia banazə muradv bayanna diye asunumin. Kulashi nazaru diye nguwuso sabsawi bayanne na amdo awo diye wazənaman muradətənyi, bayanna kula nzerifobaye mbejima sabtə fasaltəya maye sudəna. Gonyia adabe yega kore, kuru amdo gonyia bayanye dāye kore (misallo am tarihi kəratəmaso, am hal kamma kəratəmaso, lamar dāye gonyi-a, cidawuc amdo nabtəram jamaye nganzazənamaye-a,).² kulashinum awogado laru'ama, num gade fəletayema, kuru/au dalilla awoga nzətkawobe-a tamotəram suro wasəla PAF dāye-a. Wasəla woson tamotəram num wunəmin, lamar dāga nyia banazə asuneroYou will look at conclusions from each pillar together to inform your understanding of the situation as a whole.

Sabsawi bayanne-a hawarra do nyia banazə nzeatkawoba dāga asunimində, cidaram au sanyaram gade gade men ishin

Nado sabsawi bayanne-a hawarre-a fandəmadə yikke:

- Kulashi kəla num dno gana dalil lardədo kam dāyema (OECD, amdo nazaru dāga sadinma, etc.)
- letəram (jamiya, NGO-a lardəbe, marantiya kulshi kaidaye, HNOs/HRPs)
- kulshi sharaye (bayanna kulastənam kula cida sharaye wuzənama, cidawu IHL/IHRLye, etc.)
- shawari lardiye-a fatobe-a (wakilla karapka jamiye, mado naazaru dāga sadinma au cidaram kulashiye, cidawu IHL/HRlye)



Nasha gade soCidaramso dv abi suwudiyin?

² Bayanna kuruma kula fasal kulashi diyero, kata kun A mi suro kulashi fasal cidadāye ndəptəram zu kun tilomi 1 dāga wune

WASƘA KUWAWA KƘMAARO KƘLA JUMLA JAMABEN



Ayiro shi adɛ faidagaro wallono?

ciɗado kamma au ciɗaram ndaso woso sɛɗɛnana ɛga kulastɛɗa zauro faida'a, am nasha gomnatiye-a gomnati ggɛnyi-a, ciɗanza-a faidanza-a, kuru awodo halnza-a hangal nza-a zuwu zɛyinma. Adɛye nyia banazɛ kamdo kuwa nanaka dɛro raksɛ awola sɛɗinma asunamin, hakki kamma ranna-a njokuno-a so. Notɛ nɛmlan mbejiro walzɛhakkiy involve actions of commission (deliberate action) and omission (failure to act).

Kuwa dɛga asuturo, andeye uwa dɛye asutaɛ mbu, ndu/ayi dalil kuwa dɛye kuru badiyaram kuwaduye (Kurtu A2.5).

kurtu A2.5 kuwa kurmaro jamiro wajinma: wusala sunana

Kuwawa Nzɛtkawobe

Cida'a adam ganaye au awo cida adam nagaye dalilmen kurmaro fitana, ranno, njokkuna suwudinma



Amdo Dalil kuwa diyema

Dalilla nasha awodo sukku amdo kuwa dɛga suwudinma dɛye, kuru amdo hakkidɛ kulanzalan mbejima dɛga, kuru am ayyiwu sodɛga taye lezɛnana



Badiyaram kuwa diye

Awo sha suwudinma, Awoga sha zuzayinma kuru kurmaro wajiyinma ada'at kuwa dɛga waltu suwudiyinma au sukku ita wajiyinma

Kuwawa nzerifobe



Koro muhimmima ndason tuworin?

Cida adam ngana au awoaga cida adam ganaye suwudɛnana jumla jamiye dɛro tajirwa suwu diyinma Hangal ngɛlaro gɛnatu sabsawi bayanye dɛga kuru hawarra so dɛga asutu, lamar la shi kulanzɛɗa kuwa suwudin au kuwadɛ sha suwudo Misallo, kuwadɛraksu nadinro jamido sandima jumlanza ganawo maɗero num kam bulaye daptiyin au angurtiyin, kuru dalildɛ raksu jumla amdiye raktunza katkadi larduye fando ba nankaro Misal kuwa gadeyedɛ shima am mukon barimiga gomnatiye gɛnyima tada ndalzayinma, adɛnankaro tadadɛ marantaro isayin bawo kuwa dɛro kata nankaro Misal gadero, Nduptɛram kun tilomi kula Kultɛram Nazaru ye dɛga ruyi

- Ayiso kuwado kurmaro fitna waljiyinma duwo, au ranno au njokkuno jami duro Nasha jidi ndasolan?
- Shi kuwadɛ kam fallanye hal au nunga ben wa ishin, la karapka au hal karapka diyen, au ciɗaram gomnati'a lezinma au kaidala gomnatiye men?

Kɛndowu kuwawa saudin kurakurama

halla sodvga asune kuru kulasne, kaidaso au hal kuwa ba dɛga suwudiyinmadɛ These may include the behaviours of the actor(s) causing direct harm to the population, the actor(s) with specific responsibilities to protect, and the actor(s) with a positive or negative influence on the threat occurring. Kuro muhimmimadɛ shima ndu? ayi? kuru ayi nankaro? dɛga shimo jiyin.

- Nduso kuwa dɛga sadinam? Ayi hangal nza gurjiyin kuru ayi riwanzawo lamar duro ? Alakalaa taganasbe mbeji wa ndikate am doni kɛndodɛ daataro sadindɛ'a am zamtɛnadɛ'ayen? Halakanza du futudo wodiye luptɛna menwa, misallo futudo jili kamyen shiro num gade fuletiyin?
- Amdo sandima hakkido tajirwa dɛga faitɛye au dabtuye sodɛ, dunonza kallo ciɗanza sadinwa? A'a ma ayi nankaro? Aa ma, ayi nankaro kuwaso, hakki kamma rantuso, anjokkunasodɛ waajinna kara?

Na kuwawadè cizanama

Dalil muhimmimdo awodèga suwudinma, awo nzàtkawoba dèga suwudinma dèga asune, kuru kulasne. Bayanna dèga faida tène, nugado shima ngèlawo madèga asune, futu awo nzerifoba dèga suwudinma sodu, kuru haldo jami dèga sukkin au banna do sandiro suddin so

- Ayi jiri nzàrifoba diye (maana, nadi nankaro'a, am kada'a kula kulza cado, au biya babutkai?)
- lamarra ndasoma hal am awo dèye zuzuwu kawu dèga sadin, au amdo kuwa dèn dunonza awolaye mbejima?
- Jilibiro kuwadu au hal am sha sawudèna su diye, nunganza au awo dèga rawo, suro loktu kuru yen fallata



Ayiso kulas tiyin?

Shi kultèram nazaru diye suru ndubtèram kun tilomi 1 ye madè, fasari awo sammaye suwudèna, kua nzàeifp baye ladèn kuru nyian nzdè maana alama nzàrifoye kadaro asuturam mazu, kuru futudo sandiya nasha isawuram nzàrifoba ye dèga kultana so, kura nasha sharaye gade-gade (hakku adam ganaye-a hakku adam ganaye lardè'a dinaye) ye garturam nzà'a. nzetkawoba suro nazaru kàltèram diye woso nunga fitnaye au rangno au njokkuno, kuru sandi adè woso suro kaida'a hakki adam ganaye au kanjimarimaye dèga kàllata

kaida sharaye, sokku muwanjiyinma. Kàltanzè gartèram sharaye madè raksu nyia banazè nènga fujowu fulutiye loktu faida taminma, nèngado bana yadoma-a naptèram gartèga (futu nguwal nzerifoye misalinnzu kurtènama ye dèga).³ fasal do wusèla adè faida tàyinye shawariro tènamadè akayi yadaiyi:

1. Kuwawa nzàtkawobe dèga falfallo kulasne Bayan num mburshe'aro walzu, wande kuwawa nzàtkawobe awola wazènama awo gade shiyedaiyiro gonumi Shumoram kulasiy-a nazaru kàltèram suro nduptèram kuntilomi ye dèga daidatène falla sabsawi bayanye dèga shimoro
2. Mowonjinma, futu fasari nzàtkawoba dèye waltène kurane suro awodèganama nduptèram diye, futu nazaru naye dèga au sandido bama dèga yirai, dalil dèye awodè samma samma gènyi
3. Na hangal yikkima diye ro gonumiya, kuwado nsha laro wajinma au nashala kurama rangnèam asunimin Dèlowado kuwa dèga sukku wajinma au sha datèro dapsènama sodu gade-gadewaro hangal yikke, futudo kuwadè fatobeyero walzènaye, au dèlowa kura-kura ma kuwa dèga lejinma mbejima Kuru, kulashi numga sambu soro tangne ita burinne, dalil dèye awoga kuwa dèga zuzènyinma-a nunga'a wajinma sodèga fafaltiyin ngawu wotkè gojiya nankaro



Ayiro dajiye?

Awoga isu kuladèn datènamadè kulashi diye nasha kulashi kuwa kurmaro jami dèro wajinmaye, ngularo kaida gawoba-a njokkuno-a suro naptèram jamu jami diyeasuziyin Awo Kuladin datènama buro yedè kula futu fitèna diye, rangno diye kuru/au njokkuno diye-a hakku amdo lamar dèn mukon za'a woso (gomnatila au gomnati'a lezènyima), katap do zauro faidama nasha nzerifo baye ladèn, kuru shima nènga sandiya baro diwo ngulamawo

Sabsawi bayanne-a hawarra do nyia banazè nzetkawoba dèga asunimindè, cidaram au sanyaram gade gade men ishin

Nado sabsawi bayanne-a hawarre-a fandèmadè yikke:

- hakku-a cida-aga cidawu-a nadèye (cidawu larduyè kallo cida dèga diwinma, CBOs/NGOs, jami awodiye zamzènama)
- kulashiwu siyasarambe, (bayann kula nzàrifo am bulaye, jamiyaso, maranta-a kaida-a kulashi, na'a gade so'a)
- bayan gomnatiyiye kula nàlefaye-a num adal marantiya dèye (cidawa futuyeso, cida'a banaye nasha raktu yeso)
- bayanna kulashi riyijiye (naptè nàlefaye garta, hakku adam ganaye wuta , awoga gade'a)



Nasha gade soCidaramso dv abi suwudiyin?

³ Nguwal nzàrifoyedè shima awoga yakku tènama nasha njokkuno dèro katab gota ye, ita watunzèga dabtè, batawu amdo awo diye zamzènama-a kallo cidatè, kuru faltudo kuruma suro naptèram diyen, awodiye ita watu dèga ba ro diwo (ICRC Professional Standard, @018:8)

WASĀLA Futu kuwadāye jami dāga lezēna kulasne

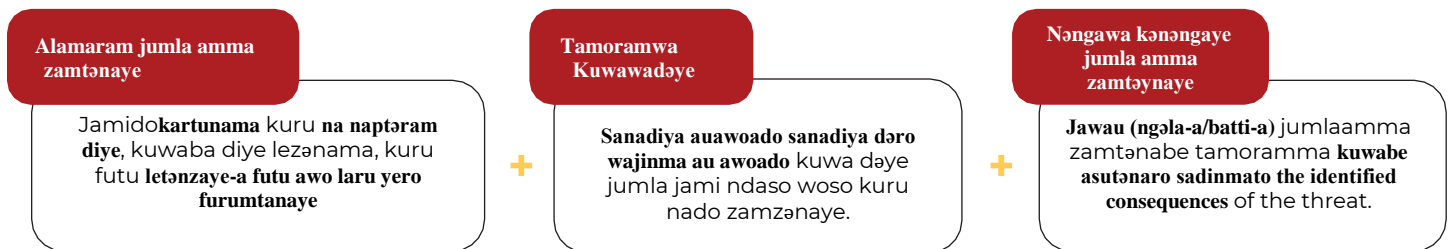


Ayiro shi adā faidagaro wallono?

Ndu tajirwa diye zauro sha karunzānāma nanakro hangal yikkum awoga suro diye asutadā zauro muhimmi, dalil diye dulowa nguwu mbeji raksu amla-a jami la-a tajirwa dāro sukkin nasha laa nasha gade-a kozānāman. Kulashidā layya gade-gade do kuwa diye jumla amye dāga raksu zam jiyinma dāro hangal gānata

Amso raksa kuwa laso dāro zauro kaataro walzayin, naptāram nza nankaro, cidawado jami gadegade sadinma (llokto-a nado awoadu tādābnāma), kuru futudo raksa awoaga kunānga mazānam au cida sawandinma Futudo amso kuwa dāga zamzānamadā awoa adā samma men raksu zamjiyin, junsu, ngāri, num maskin, futu junsu kamyē, tēlam, futu kamyē razawu raksu suwandinye, ,muamala, adin, muamala siyasaye, au duluwa gade suro nazaru diye.⁴ Kurtu A2.6dā wasēla sunānma dāga fulezuna

Kurtu A2.6 Futu kiuwadv adadā jamaye lezēna dāga kulastā: wasēlawā-senana



Alamaram jumla amma zamtānaye



Koro muhimmima ndason tuworin?

Kulashi Nzātkawoyedā asutunām kusupkuma dāga bana jiyinro walzu, abi jumla amma suro naptāram zayen kuwa do asutānamaro katu dā Amsodā futu kuwa dāro katanza gade gade dāro notātānimin mbejiro walzu, kula kānānganza gadegade au kuklanzaro kānānga gadegade gānazana nankaro, misallo num darājanza suro bulaye, junsu, ada-a ngāri-a wande num kuwa dāro katadā awodo faltiyin baro gotinyi.

- Ndu kuwa diye lēzānawo Abiso alamaa muhimmima gadegade jumla jami do kuwa diye lezēnāma (num guwu jamiye, na, na fafaltu-a awodāro kata-a)?
- jiriirō amsodā gade gadero zamgata? Amla sodv tajirwa dāro zaurōwa katana, raksa suro tajirwa dāyen ānānga tayinwa au zauro zanyin kuwa diye sandiya zamjiyin

Watāram Kuwadiye

Kulashi num gade gade jami diyedā asuta nām kula ayi nanakaro au jilibimen kuwadā jami dāga shimozā Kuwa diye banna kula junla jami gade gade yedā futu kada gojin, koro fuwuyē ma adā futu amdo kuwa diye zamzānāma sodāga raksu bayan jin, kuru futu kuwa gade gade kulturaam nza fallo raksu waljinye.

- Abiso kuwa diye bannanzā feteyema kula jumla amyedān
- Abiso tamoramma naptāram am diye hangal kārđāstaabe-a doni kuwadāye jumla amma zamtānadāro gānazāgāna wo?
- Abiso so katap sharaye au karegaye kula amdo kuwadāye zamzānamaro?

⁴ ICRC Professional Standards (2018:41)

Fasalla kənəngaye jumla amma zamtənaye

Bayanna kula futu amsodə kunənganza sadinye suro kuwa diyen, bannado kuwa diye gurzənamadə nyia asuturam kula raktunza kurmaye dəga shimozə nasha nzətkawoba dəro katap gone Adiyə notadə sukku futu bana do nunga caman tadinma kaula amdo kuwa diye zamzənama dəga suku asutiyin, Hangal nəm sandi allo yikke:

- abiso nunga jami do kuwa dəye zamzənama sadu kunəngatayin, kuru awodo sandiro wajinmadə ngəla ma la dibima?
- jilibiro amdiye ilmunza-a asutunza-a kula kuwa diye suro loktu kurun faltəwo?
- Abiso asuta kula ilmu, hal au awoa adayedo num nazaru am gadegade diye sadə suro kuwa diyen kənənga tayin? Kun balin faltana wa?



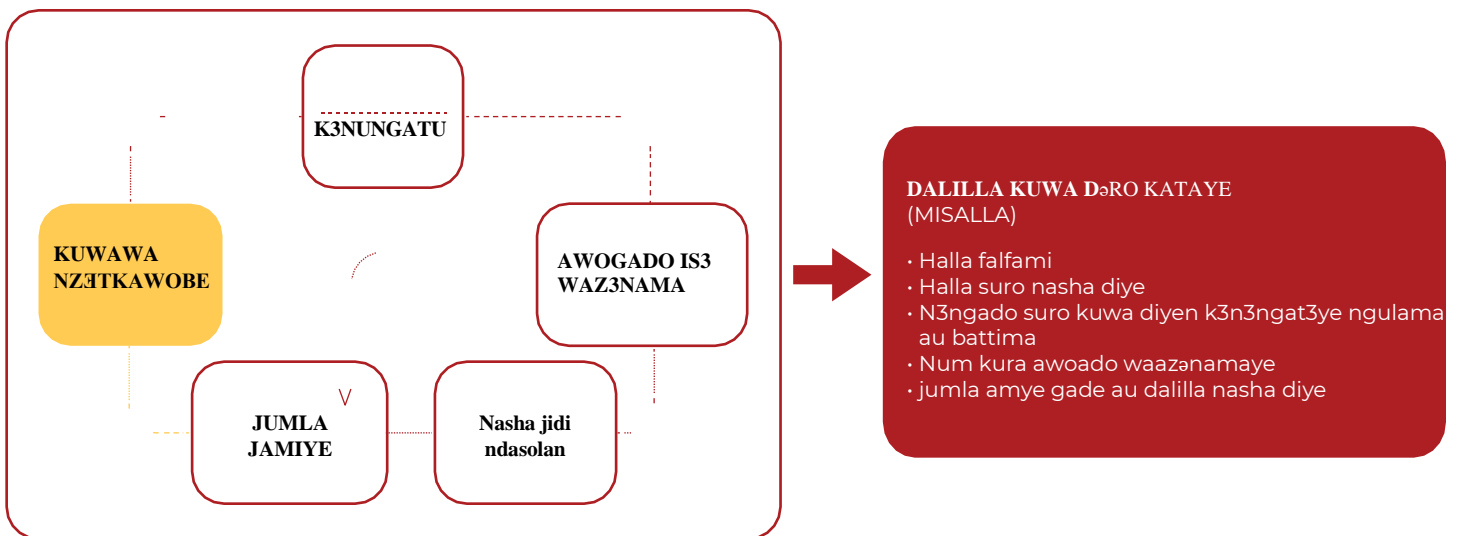
Ayiso kulas tiyin?

Num duno gana nasha kuwa diyedə asutəram kuttuga, nguwu, amanza sogə kukullata, kuru fəfaliyin. shim num adalyen rumiya nyia kwalzə fuwuro konəmin fuwu zanyero kuru numgade nyiatinyima fuleta baro kula num duno gana jamu diye. shim num adalyen awo kurudə garno kulashiye futuwa gadegade num njokkunoye (misallo ranno num jiri kamye, kamuwaro num gade fəleta, maskinro num gade fuleta) nasha amdo hallanza gade ma. fasalnum adalyedə, tjiwa-a njokkun--ado num maskin nankaro kamro gənatiyinye, au jili, au ada, au junsu, au num gade la ssodvga zanjyiyin kula ngularo asutiyinba sandiya ndasoso runzuro kəratiya (IASC Guidelines on the Inclusion of People with Disabilities, 2019:10).

Korowa kulashiye wusəla-a adəga kullata sodə sandilan faidatə bayannado num duno gana kəla kuwadvga faitəyedə nasha kuwaba do asutəmayen Wande kula jami ndasoma dunonza kuwa dəga faitəyedəga awo samma falro gonimi

Bayanna nguwu kula halla jamido zamgata ye-a kuru kuwa diye bannaye-a raksu na amdo hawar dəga hawar fanzanamayen mbejiro waljiyin, son yaye bayandə raksu kuwa dəro ngularo fasal tənairo waljiyin Bayan kəla awodo wazənaye-a kuru bayanna gade kula futudo jumla jamiyev suro kuwa diyen kənungatayinyev sambisoro sha bayanna fasallata ma-a kulakatama-adəga kallo waltu turin, cidiya nazaru wusəla nzətkawoba yedən Bayanna adə samma kulitiya nyia raksu banazə dalilla muhimmima kuwa dəro kata dəga asunimin (kurtu A2.7) nasha kuwa do asutunama-a zamtunzu kula amdiye muhimmima-a

Kurtu A2.7 **Duluwa waltum kuruye nasha dalillado kuwa dəro kataye Reflection process to determine factors of vulnerability**



Shawari kula futu wusɛla adɛga faidatudɛ, awoga adɛ soye daiyi:

1. Jumla jamiye dvga asune kuru naptɛram do shima furo gotɛnama yega, kulashido nazaru-a kuwa kurmaro wajinye-a lan gotiyin
2. Awoado nzetkawuba dɛ-a bayanna kula halla suro janido zamgataye madɛ-a kulzɛna dɛga asune, awodo kuwa diye sukun wazɛnama-a nunga do amdo zamtɛnama sodiye faidata kunɛnga tayinye
3. Kultɛram Nazaru diye kun tilomi 1 dɛga wune, awoga suro diye kulasta nankaro, raksu banaro waljiyin nasha dalilla num kuwa dɛro kataye-a raktu-a



Ayiro dajjiye?

Kuwa diye kula wusɛla jami zamtɛna diye bannadɛ, raksu dajiram kulashi diye nasha awodo sandima wutiyyinma kula num daraja jami diyen, naptu nulefayen za-a nulefanza-a, hakku kamyɛ bowo-a njukkuno-a suro jumla amye-a nasha naptɛram amye-a. Kulashi diye dajiram nzɛ na adɛyedɛ nyia jumla amye ndasoma kuru nado sandima dunoro goniminma-a asunimin nunga bana yatoye mbejiwa?.

Cabsawi bayanne-a hawarradɛ nyia banazv awodo kuwa diye sɛkɛ wazɛnama kula jami diyen nasha nguwu cidaye-a cidaram ye-a kedoro asunimin

Nado raktu sabsawi bayannedo bayanna matinma dɛga banajiyinma sodɛ sandima:

- amso awoga banaye muradɛzanama (HNO/HRP letɛramza, MIRA-a, nasha- cida-a gadema, awoaga kade so-a, etc.)
- nayan kula muamala kasuye(Nasha Kumbu yiwoye, fasalla kulashi num fatkuye, fasalla kungɛnaye)
- dalilla kare-a jidaye (Fato-a, cidi-a razawu cidiye hakki amdo mukonza suro dɛlan mbɛjima, nasha fato, awoa gade-a)
- muamalaye-a awoa wazaiyin hangal kɛrdɛsta muamalaye-a (MHPSS-a, Nasha Nɛlefaye-a, Cidaram SGBVye-a, Cidaram Ilmuye-a, awoga gade so-a).



Nasha gade soCidaramso dv abi suwudiyin?

WASƘƘƘ Raktɔdo mbejima kuwa dɔga baro diwoye

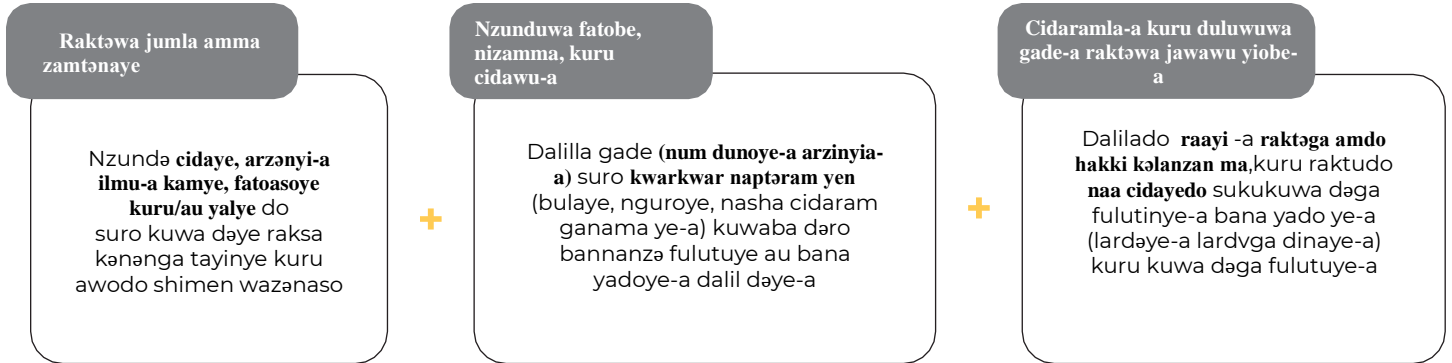


Ayiro shi adɔ faidagaro wallono?

shi raktɔdo nzetkawoba dɔga bana yadoyedɔ raktɔga gadegade kulzɔna, nasha kamyewoson-a cidaramye-a, nasha fatoye-a, klardɔye-a, au lardɔ diyaye-a Raktɔ adɔ asutɔdɔ mbu, nunga kalkalma-a mburshe-ama kuwa nanka dɔro bana yado .

Suro kaida-ado faidatiyin ma nado lamfara mbeji madv asune, cida-ado tɔdɔnamadɔ-a fasal cidaaye amdo lamardɔn mukonzaasodɔ au ammayi do hakki luwataamadɔ, nasha kuwaba diyen Raktu-ado lamar dɔro kɔla tɔkkɔnama-a nya wajibsɔnama-a kazinyi dɔga baro diwo.⁵ Kurtu A2.8 dɔ wasɔla sunana yakku fulezɔna:

Kurtu A2.8 **Kuwa dɔga futu wasɔla-a sunana jamiye dɔga lezɔna ma dɔga kulasne**



Koro muhimmima ndaso tuworin?

Raktɔ jumla amma zamtɔnaye

Amdo fitɔna diyɔ zamzɔnama, yallanzaso, am suro fato falleso-a nungamanzaso-adɔ sandima kuwa dɔro bana yadoga fulutɔ-adɔ sando, layya ilmunzaso, zundun zaso, arzɔnyi nzason faida tayin man. Sunyayɔ, suro fitɔnaa kadayɔ, affected populations are less able to use their capacities for different reasons (for example, lack of awareness about services, resources have been depleted, community networks have been cut off). Hangal nɔm sandi allo yikke:

- Ilmu ndaso ma, au cida mukkoɔyɔ, arzinyi, raktu amyɔdo faidata suro kuwa dɔyɔn kɔnɔngata au sha faiza au bannadɔga fulu ada? Ndarɔn/ayiro raktu-a adɔ faidaatɔ
- Raktɔ ndasoma shi kuwaba dɔga ngɔlaro fulujjiyin au bana tadɔnama dɔ ngɔlamaro faidagawo (kuru awoado sanadiyan zamen waazɔnawo)
- Ratɔ ndaso mbejimado faidatinyima kuru abi nankaro Raktɔ ndasoma ngawon faidatɔnamado wane njastɔnama au kɔrmaro raktɔ tuwandinma?

Nzunduwa-a nizamma-a kuru cidawu-a fatobe

Suro lamarra nguwwu soro, amdo zamtɔnama sodɔ layyado maiyya bulayɔ suro lamar dɔyero sakkɔ, num raktɔnzaso dɔga sabsu, fasalla au layya kuwa dɔga faidata ita ngɔla zayyinyɔ, suro jami nzayelan Notɔ futu katap gotɔyɔ nasha adɔyɔ notɔdɔ zauro faidaa, katap gota am bana kan jimariyɔ, lardɔyɔ-a lardɔga dinabe yye-a Hangal nɔm sandi allo yikke:

- Abiso duno-a arzɔnyi-a na jami diyɔn dɔganama au raksa nanzadɔn sawandinma?
- Num wakilla bayan tɔnawa, sandima shawariya, karega samtuwumaso, au ninga-ala nzerifoyɔ gowozayyinma?
- Abiso raktɔdo adayɔ, muamalayɔ, numduno nasha awo dɔyɔ au raktɔdo cidayɔ au cidawuyɔ? Abiso cidazainwo, mbejima kuru/au faida tɔnama Jilibi soro fafallata suro woktu nguwwu yen?

⁵ Amdo sandima hakku cidayɔ badiyaramma sodɔ sandima kɔlanzan hakku buro salakye daraja yiwoyɔ maso, au nzerifo-a hakku amyɔ yiwo-a suro naa cidayɔ cidizanza yedɔ Cidiya kaidaga lardɔ dinayɔ ladɔn, amdo sandima num k Kuru, am gomnatiyɔ-a gomnati gɔnyi-a suro riyyi diyedɔ hakkinza gade mbeji cidiya IHLyen.(ICRC Professional Standards, 2018:11)

Cidaramla, awogade-a raktu banadiwoye

Raktu samma nzatkawoba diye wutadā, bayanna futudo cidawu gomnatiye-a gomnati ganyimaye-a raksa bana dāga sadin au nyianza diwoye dā mbejiro asuta, , adāgaima raktā amma gadeye kuāla kuwa diyen dunonza mbejima

- Jilibiro amdo cidawu sodā/ nado hakkinzama raksa au nyianza muko yikko mbeji?
- Abiso layyado gomnatila au gomnatila ganyimado kuwa dāga baro diwomawo? layya gade gomnatila ganyima mbejiwa, nzvrifo au bana ngelama yiwoye? Abiso layya adā banaye sadā kēla jami diyen?
- Abiso bayyanna do kurmaro mbejima nasha bana kanjimariye, fuwutuye-a siyasa lardāga dinabeye au raktu sharaye-a layya banaye-a
- Jilibiro raktā, arzanyi-a awodo cidarwo gade sodāga banazānma (bana kan jimariyega, fuwutuyega, cidawu nālefayega) faidatā raktādo amdo zamtānaye sodāga-a dulowa fatobe-a lardā ye-a, kuru tajirwa-a num dunoba tajirwa dāga faitāye-a fulutu nzatkawo dāga tuwandin?



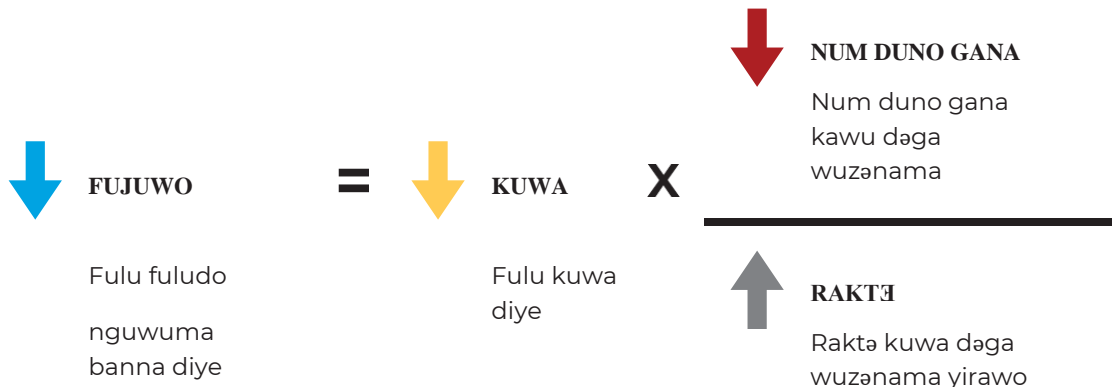
Ayiso kulastiyin?

Raktādo cidaramye-a bana yadoye-a cidawu gadegadeyedā zauro faida-a, nunga numdā raktā mbejima dāga ruworo terā au indiro waltā diwoye ngelaro asutā.

Kulashidā nazaru bana nzatkawobe fafaltānama tādānama suro katabba yakkā cida nguwwul nzatkawobe madāga dāga banazā asutiyyin Shimo cidiyayedā nyiro shawarido futu bayanna cidiya wasālaye madāga fasalluminye cin

1. Sambisoro raktu gade sodā-a nzatkawoba do asutānama dāga kulle kuru musammaro awoado nzatkawoba diye suwudinma-a kuwa asutānama suro jumla jami yedān kalle
2. Nazaru diye kältāramzā kun tilomi 1 dāga wune, kulashi banaama kulasturo, kuwa dāro num duno gana diye kulasta nankaro-raktādo nzatkawoba ma wuzānama-a
3. Wasālaa ngawoye (awodo tajirwa diye suwudiyyinma kēla amdo zamtānaye) fasalla do jumla jami dāye suro naptāram diyen ye mbeji musammaro num duno gana kuwa dāye nasha nzatkawoba do asutānama Aēsodā nyia banazv raktādo suro nadāyen mbejima-a jumla jamiy -a asunum tajirwa dāga fulunumin Muamala kate raktā-a raktāba ye mbeji, fal tārāyya fal madā fulutiyyin Misallo, raktudo hawarra fantiye ba suro tēlam jami diyedā raksu num duno gana kuwala nankaro surayyin, kuru raktunza kuwa dāga baro diwoye fulujiyyin Adāgaiyi, bayyanna kula kuwa diyen nasha kada men suro tēlam zāyen mbejiro wallonoma, raktā jamidiye tārāye mbeji kuru num kuwa dāro katanza diye fulu tiyyin Muamala kate kuwa dāro kata-a raktā-adā, suro (kurtā A2.9)-a kuru Nduptāram kuntilomi 1 ye dān bayanna tādāna

Kurtā A2.9 Somsomi num nzatkawobaye (InterActionyen gowotā)





Ayiro dajiye?

Wasæla adæ tamotæram kulashi diya suwudu kultæra raktu amdiye kumaro waajinma, duluwa fatobe-a garno-a raktu bana yadoye-a, ranno au njokkuno dæga baro diwoye-a ngularo asutu.

Kulashi nzætkawobe dæ bana do ngælama kæltægæ cinma nyia shimozæ bannado wazænama-a njokkuno-a-a ranno-a kula am gade gade-a naptæram-a sukku asunumin, shi adæ surodæn faraa suro raktu diye-a bana yado-a mbeji

Sabsawi bayanne-a hawarra do nyia banazæ nzetkawoba dæga asunimindæ, cidaram au sanyaram gade gade men ishin

Nado sabsawi bayanne-a hawarre-a fandæmadæ yikke:

- faraskæram kanjimari kurmaro lejinma (HNO/HRP/humanitarian programmes tracking, referral status/reports, etc.)
- fatoye “raktædo kadmadiro tækkænyima” (cidawu kallo cidatyyinma, CBOs/NGOs-a, muamala kate am lardædiyayen kænænga tayinma, etc.)
- IHL/IHRLye (HC/RC, cidawu IHL/IHRL, NGOsaye, etc.)
- cidaram fatobe (faraskæram ita fuwutiye, faraskæram raktuga banaye, bayanna kate jami amye, kamanzasoga.).



Nasha gade soCidaramso dæ abiso suwudyyin?

Bayanna kɛla kulashi nzɛtkawuye sambisoro faidatiyinye

Duluwa cidabe suro waɛla-a diyau (kuru suro kulashi PAFye cidanzɛyedɛ) duluwa kulashi nzɛtkawuye boronzɛ fal yema dɛga kalkal zɛna. Sambi soro duluwudɛ tamonɛmiya, sha waltɛne gaiyi (futu kurtanaro au shi gɛnyi men) nyi amdo muhimmima mukonza suro cida diyen mbejima. Sandiro loktudo awoaga sandiro wazɛnana sodɛ ye, kulaa futu kulashi dɛga ngɛla kuru mburshe-aro tɛdinma

Suro dɛro garne tawu-tawuamkallo cida tɛdinma/am suro cida diyen bananza mbejima ye Shi adɛ sukku kulashi dɛga kasattiyin, adɛye sukku amso kɛlanzɛn katap gozayin, kuru num mburshe kulashi diye surayin, musammaro hangal nasha am suro cida diyen bananza mbejimaso dɛ gɛnatayen, loktu allan.

- Sokku muradɛgaso dɛga fasarnɛminma-a, muradɛ kulashi diye raktɛ faidatiyinro tawatta-adɛ
- Akallaro indi suro cida kulashi yedɛn. Amdo bananza suro dɛn mbejima dɛga suro dɛro datene yikke, nazaru nɛm dɛga banazɛ asunɛmin, bayanna, fasari-a awo wajinma fodɛtɛ-a Sa kulashinɛm dawarrataro waljiya, amma kau yitafantɛyinro, waltɛne kuru dajirambe diye kuru kulastɛ day am lamardɛn mukkonza'a ye sadɛ. Katkadiyado tamotɛnana shima nganzanɛm wunimia, nguwu soro isɛ loktu baro waljiyin, bayan amdo bananza suro cida diyen mbejimarɛ katab goniminma
- Nasha muamalaye ye kojijama, bayannado tɛmona so dɛga samne shima koro fuye dɛga banazɛ asutiyin

Loktu dɛga-a fasal isawuye dɛga-a gone, kulashidɛ loktuklan tɛdɛna kuru dalil cida diyero cida tɛnaro walzɛ nankaro Musammanmaro, loktuwa shawari faidaga gotɛye-a loktu cida dɛ diwoye-aro hangal yikke sokku loktɛnum kulashiye-a tartɛye-a awodo kulastiyinmate dɛ. dalildɛ, naptɛram kuntawuye tɛdinma larawa dajiramye kuntawowoson tɛdinma dɛro kalkalo tɛdɛya tɛraanama, daji dalildo bayandɛga yim liyinin buro yema nagawo kuntawu yakkɛ dɛrizɛ isɛnamayen Boro wosoyega adɛro loktunzɛ gone :

- Awoaga tuwandɛnana sodɛ mbejiro hangal yikke, amdo sandi nankaro bayan dɛga tɛdɛna dɛro faidajinro
- Kallo amdo banza sudɛn mbejimarɛ laiye futu saranaro ci sakku, loktɛdo sandima raksa ci sakinma
- bayanna na amman tɛmonasodɛ (such as protection monitoring reports and OCHA monthly updates) mbejiro tawatkɛne kulashi dɛro sambiyaye mbejiro walzɛkur raktɛ faida tiyinro walzɛ

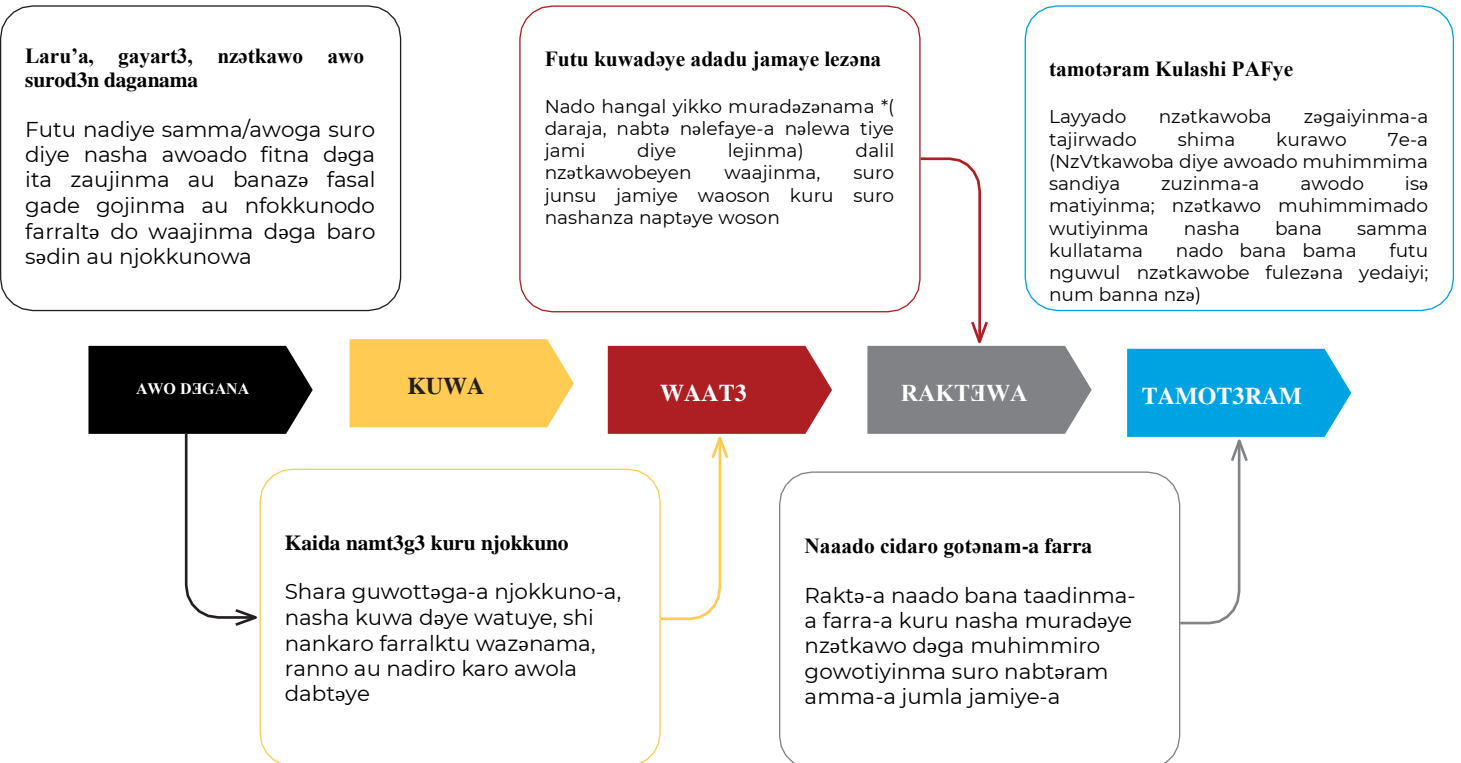
tamotaram Kulashi PAF ye nzatkawo baye kuru awo shi nankaro wajiyin ma



Ayiro shi adɛ faidagaro wallono?

Kulashi nzatkawo yedɛga faida tɛne nado nzatkawoba dɛga notɛro kuru nunga banaa yadoye dawarne, suro shi adyyelan, cidawu muhimmima dawartɛ masala do tajirwa kurama dɛga baro diwo Kabba adɛ, kulashi nasha wasɛla woso-a sabsɛna, kulashi mburshi-a kɛla tajirwa dɛga nzɛroro diwoye Kurtu A2.10ye dɛ futu bayanna kulashiye tuwandɛnana wasɛla wosoye nyia shimozɛ tamotaram kulashi sammasoye diwo

Kurtu A2.10 PAFye futu tamotaram kulashin zɛye sabbɛnana



Koro muhimmima ndaso tuworin?

KOROD3 ABI? NDURO? ABI NANKARO? SAMBIRO? kuru Jilibinmen? sandiya faidatɛ bayaana nduptɛ kuru bayna nzatkawoba yedɛga fɛletiyin.

Shimo PAFye dɛ naado muhimmima nzatkawobe yedɛga asutiyin, awoaga matɛna sodɛga kuru lamarra dɛga faida buro salak yero gotɛ, kuru nzatkawoba fuwu waajinma tɛmatɛ Ktab allan korodɛ bayanna adɛ soga matinro kasabtɛ:

- Abiso nzatkawoba do jumla jamiye asutɛnana sodiye sandiro waajin suro nabtɛram zayin Jilibiro tajirwa adɛ amdo zamgataye dɛro gadegadero waajin
- Futuyiro kuru jilibiro kuwa gade gade, num dunon shi nankaro-a raktɛga nzatkawoba do jumla jami dɛyema dɛga bana zɛyin
- Abiuso cidawu do hakki muhimmima kɛlanzan mbejinna dɛye bana-a kuru raktɛ-anza sowo nasha nzatkawobado asutɛnna?
- Abiso katabdo gotɛnana (kuru naado cidadɛ tɛdinma-a nabtɛram-a) tajirwa dɛga fulutiyin au tɛrayinye, hakku gowottɛ dabtuga kuru faitɛ-a;wande layyado nzatkawoba do waajinma dɛga waltum ita nana mi, ranno-a au kamro awoala nadinro dabtɛye, kuru amdɛro nzɛrifon zaga darajan zaga kallanne?⁶

⁶ IASC Protection Policy (2016:3)



Ayiso kulastiyin?

Bayanna samma fasal ne suro awoga do nzerifoba asutunama dān Futu kulashi dāga kartānamadā (naptāram, nasha, lardā, etc.) sandima futu kare cida diye, futu cidadā tedinye, kuru kare'a kulasheye dāga samma zuziyin Awo sammāro wumiya, futu PAFye asutanza muhimmi ma, dāluwu kulashiydā nzātkawoba dā

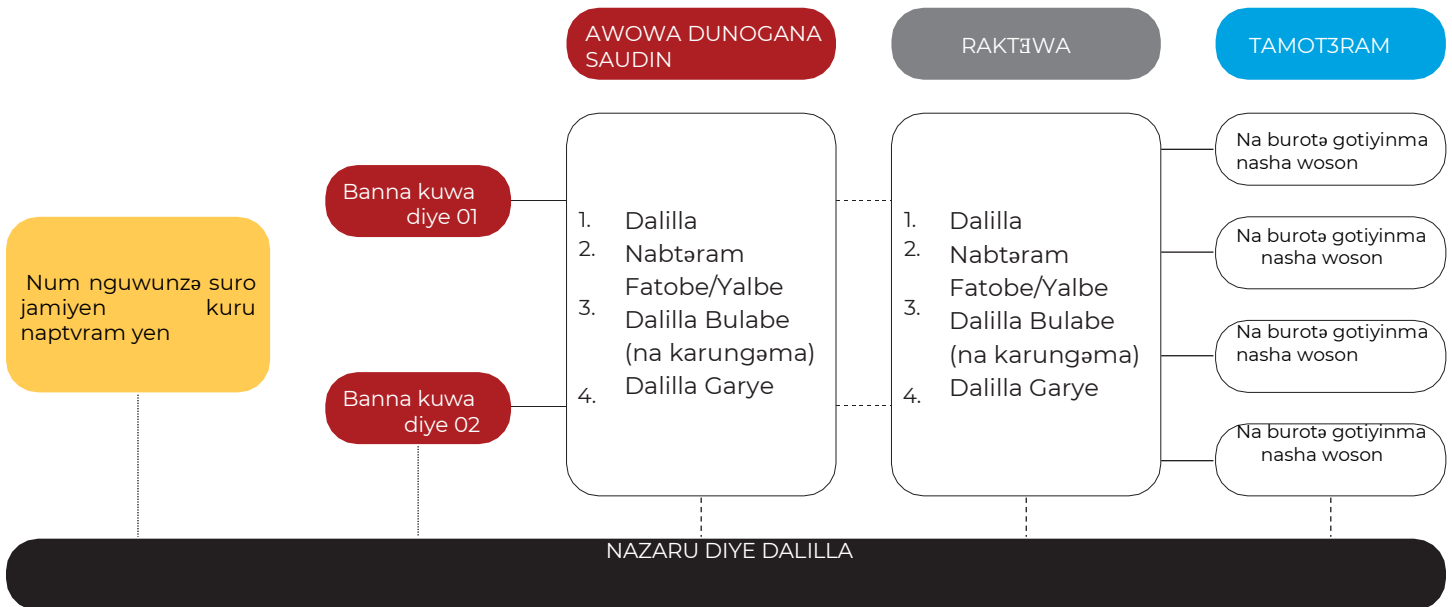
- nasha nguwo lezānawaro hangal sukku
- Awoga jiri tilowa wazā jumla amye notānama sodā
- jumla jamiye gadero lejin (misallo, am mukon bariya gomnatiye gaānyima dāye checkpoint nza na A ye madā B ye ma dāga gadegadero-a kongaso dāga lejin? Kamuwa-a kongaa-a so dāga gadegaderowa lejin, au am jiri tālam nza gadema dāga gadero lejin?

num katā kuwa dāro-a raktādo dāganama suro jumla jamiyēdāna naptāram jamiye diye-a kulasne.⁷ Wasāla woso suronzan bayanna na am zamtānaye-a hawarra-a mbejiro walzā, sonyaye, bayanna muradātānama samma kulastā

Cidaado rakko cidawu gadegade banaza suro dān mbejima dalil fallo cidatānama au faida tuwandin fallo tādānamadā, surodān kulashi kulakāltā tādānama au katab gotānma.⁸ Adān kasān, dulowu-a kulashibedā bayanna matinma duowa suwudin, layya kula kāltā awoaga kallo muradātānama kula kultā tādīya (futu aluwu-a faida cidawu gadegade ye men). Suro adān, misall adāsoye mbeji, cida kula wutu do kllō tādānam, futu bana dāga fasaltā tādānaye, katabba bayanne kula kāltā tādānaye, karabkaa cidawuye-a amdo hakki amma matama-a Kazinya kākāllatama asuta, awoado awo sandiga sukku wazanama tiloma-a au letāramza falma, sa diya hangallo tākkā loktudo awoga muhimma-a katab sandiya lairo yikkoye tādīn man.⁹

Kurtu A2.11dā misal layya PAF dāye tamotāram kulashin zāye-a cina, bayanna tuwandunma dāga faidatā kuru katab kozānama dān kulastiyin

Kurtu A2.11 Misal awoga samma katab kulashi PAF diye



⁷ "Fasal naptāramye awogado num dunoba lamar dāye suwudinmadā zaurō nguwo nasha kulashi ilmuye kura muamala amye ga wuzānāma ladān faida tiyin, kuru sha kula kulan gotāna faida tiyin amdo cida kanjimariye-a nazaru fuwutuye-a soma dān." Sawur amye Sharaye Amārānyima Loktu Tajirwayen Information Management Guide, IOM (2020:42).

⁸ ICRC Professional Standards (2018:47)

⁹ ICRC Professional Standards (2018:41)