Overview

- Data collection: only primary sources
- Coverage in South Kivu: 70%
- 128 staff for monitoring (2011: 99)
- 8,028 incidents collected (2011: 6,180)
- 30 weekly detailed protection reports
- Flash reports
Incidents per territory
Tendance per territory

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Territory</th>
<th>Arrestations Arbitraires</th>
<th>Extorsions/Pillages</th>
<th>Taxes Illigales</th>
<th>Travaux Forcés</th>
<th>Viols</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fizi</td>
<td>339</td>
<td>945</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>162</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kabare</td>
<td>151</td>
<td>673</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kalehe</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>655</td>
<td>253</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mwenga</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>284</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>29</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shabunda</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uvira</td>
<td>223</td>
<td>370</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walungu</td>
<td>204</td>
<td>430</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Perpetrators

![Bar chart showing perpetrator counts](chart.png)
Perpetrator profile 2012

- 43% incidents by FARDC
- FARDC: 69% of all illegal tax/forced labor
- Civilians: 46% of all rapes
- FDLR: 46% of all homicides
- FDLR: 52% of all arsons
Victim profile 2012

- 58% local population
- 22% IDPs
- 16% IDP returnees
- 69% of victims are men (18-59 yrs)
- 52% of rape victims: girls (0-17 yrs)
Comparison to 1st semester 2011

- incidents: 23%
- rape incidents: 44%
- homicide: 47%
Comparison to 1st semester 2011

- Activities armed groups: ↑ 6%
- Activities FDLR: ↓ 7%
- Activities unknown: ↓ 5%
- Activities PNC: ↑ 3%
Comparison 1\textsuperscript{st} semester 2011

- Victims local population: \(\downarrow\) 24%
- Victims IDPs: \(\uparrow\) 17%
- Victims IDP returnees: \(\uparrow\) 8%
- Rape victims 0-17 yrs: \(\uparrow\) 19%
## Comparison to 1st semester 2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Homicide</td>
<td>Uvira</td>
<td>Kalehe</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rape</td>
<td>Fizi</td>
<td>Kalehe</td>
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<tr>
<td>Extortion/looting/theft</td>
<td>Kalehe</td>
<td>Fizi</td>
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<tr>
<td>Illegal tax/forced labour</td>
<td>Kalehe</td>
<td>Kalehe</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arbitrary arrest</td>
<td>Kabare</td>
<td>Fizi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical assault</td>
<td>Uvira</td>
<td>Fizi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Conclusion

- FDLR less incidents, but most violent crimes
- FARDC « poverty crimes »
- Armed groups more active
- Fizi and Kalehe most affected
- More minors victims of rape
- More IDP/IDP returnees victims of incidents